

Table I. Essential Criteria for Diagnosing DI.

1. 24-h urine volume >50 ml/kg under conditions of *ad libitum* fluid intake.
2. Urine specific gravity <1.010, and/or urine osmolality <300 mOsm/kg H₂O.
3. Absence of a solute diuresis (urine dipstick negative for glucose and protein, no history of mannitol or urea administration).